

MLA WORKS CITED: ELECTRONIC SOURCES

(CD, DVD, VIDEO, FILM, TELEVISION, RADIO)

The bibliography or works cited list appears as the final item in your paper. It is a formal list of all sources used in your research. Format of the entries differs for various kinds of sources.

This sheet covers only the electronic sources listed above. Separate handout sheets cover print sources, Internet material, and ProQuest / EBSCO database material.

For instructions on the overall format of your bibliography, see the handout "MLA BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMAT."

If you need more information or further models, see the *MLA Handbook* in the Reference Section of the library, ask your teacher, or visit the Academic Skills Centre.

NOTE: the models shown below are single-spaced to conserve room; in current MLA format, bibliography entries are double-spaced.

Article from a CD or DVD encyclopedia

"Brazil." Encarta. CD-ROM. 2007 Standard vers.

Item from a CD or DVD (item's heading, followed by the CD/DVD title; entry ends with city, publisher, and date)

"The Chemistry of Pollution." Magill's Survey of Science. DVD. 2006 ed. Boston: Horizon Educational Services, 2006.

Film, video, or DVD (Entry usually opens with the title, underlined. Name the director. You may also choose to name others such as the producer, performers, narrator, etc.) If the film is on a DVD or videocassette, indicate this before the date.

An Inconvenient Truth. Dir. Davis Guggenheim. Presenter Al Gore. DVD. Paramount, 2006.

Schindler's List. Dir. Steven Spielberg. Perf. Liam Neeson and Ben Kingsley. Videocassette. Universal Pictures, 1993.

Note: If your research focuses on the work of an individual such as a director or an actor, you may open your entry with that person's name:

Hitchcock, Alfred. Rear Window. Perf. James Stewart and Grace Kelly. Paramount. 1954.

Television or radio program (if appropriate, include narrator, host, director, performers, etc.)

"On to Richmond." The Civil War. Dir. Ken Burns. PBS, 20 Sept. 1999.